

Goals With Implicit Land-Related Outcomes

Goal 10: Reduce inequality within and among countries.

Sub-goal 10.2: By 2030, empower and promote the social, economic and political inclusion of all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, race, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status. Sub-goal 10.3. Ensure equal opportunity and reduce inequalities of outcome, including by eliminating discriminatory laws, policies and practices and promoting appropriate legislation, policies and action in this regard.

- Has particular implications for reducing inequality of land access and protection of property rights from discriminatory policies and practices

Goal 11: Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable.

Sub-Goal 11.3: By 2030, enhance inclusive and sustainable urbanization and capacity for participatory, integrated and sustainable human settlement planning and management in all countries.

- Pertains to the chronic lack of property rights for informal urban settlements, or slums, across the developing world and the related rural conditions that drive mass, unplanned urban migration.

Goal 15: Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss.

Sub-goal 15.1: Ensure the conservation, restoration and sustainable use of terrestrial and inland freshwater ecosystems and their services by 2020, in particular forests, wetlands, mountains and drylands, in line with obligations under international agreements, and take further action as needed by 2030.

Sub-goal 15.2. By 2020, promote the implementation of sustainable management of all types of forests, and by 2030, halt deforestation, restore degraded forests and substantially increase afforestation and reforestation globally.

- Reflect the growing recognition of the limits of centralized state natural resource management and the role strengthened and devolved resource rights for communities plays in fostering conservation and community stewardship of natural resources.

Goal 16: Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels.

Sub-goal 16.3: Promote the rule of law at the national and international levels and ensure equal access to justice for all.

- Requires developing and strengthening institutions such as land administration agencies, courts, and legal aid services to effectively enforce land and property rights and ensure the poor and vulnerable have equal access to mechanisms for addressing violations of their land rights.